MAINE Food Safety Jurisdictions and Enforcement Authorities



Agency jurisdiction and responsibility for regulating food safety varies from state to state. While an agency may have jurisdiction over a facility or commodity, not all agencies issue licenses or routinely inspect every facility or commodity type. All of the State agencies which have jurisdiction to regulate food safety within the state are listed in the tables below, with their jurisdiction over a particular facility type or commodity denoted by the word "Authority" or "Split Authority" in the row of the facility or commodity type within their column.





MANUFACTURER/PROCESSOR

MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Authority			
*			
Authority			
	AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY Authority Authority Authority Authority * Authority Authority	AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY Authority Authority Authority * Authority * Authority Authority	AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY Authority Authority Authority Authority * Authority Authority

COMMENTS:

* Defers to FDA.





FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Grade-A Plant	Authority			
Raw Milk	Authority			
Cheese	Authority			
Yogurt	Authority			
Cream/Sour Cream	Authority			
Butter	Authority			
Ice Cream	Authority			
Milk Pooling	Authority			





MEAT/POULTRY

FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Meat	Authority			
Poultry	Authority			
Rabbit	Authority			
Other Non-Amenable Species	Authority			
Custom Slaughter	Authority			
Livestock Inspection	Authority			
Pet Food – Raw	Authority			
Pet Food – Processed	Authority			
Egg Inspection/Grading	Authority			





FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Feed	Authority			
Medicated Feed	Authority			
BSE Inspections	Authority			
Rendering Plant	Authority			
Grain	Authority			





FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Restaurant		Split Authority		Split Authority
Food Service		Split Authority		Split Authority
Grocery Store	Authority			
Market	Authority			
Convenience Stores	Authority			
Public/Private Schools		Split Authority		Split Authority
Correctional Facilities		Split Authority		Split Authority
Hospitals		Split Authority		Split Authority
Long-Term Care		Split Authority		Split Authority
Nursing Homes		Split Authority		Split Authority
Other Institutions		Split Authority		Split Authority
Vending Machines		Split Authority		Split Authority
Mobile Food Facilities		Split Authority		Split Authority
Caterers		Split Authority		Split Authority
Home Based Processors	Authority			

Retail Food list continued on next page.





RETAIL FOOD (continued)

FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Temporary Food Facilities	Authority			
Water Vending Machines		Split Authority		Split Authority
Ice Vending Machines		Split Authority		Split Authority
Farm Stands	Authority			
Farmers Markets	Authority			
Live Poultry Markets	Authority			
Food Pantry	Authority			

COMMENTS:

The State Department of Health delegates inspection authority to the cities of Auburn, Lewiston, Portland, and South Portland.





SHELLFISH/AQUACULTURE

FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Shellfish Growing Areas			Authority	
Shellfish Post Harvest Handling			Authority	
Shellfish Depuration			Authority	
Shellfish Patrol			Authority	
Biotoxin Monitoring			Authority	
Aquaculture			Authority	





FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Organic Production				
Organic Food Handling				
Organic Food Processing				

None





FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Farms	Authority			
Packing Sheds	Authority			
Repackers	Authority			
Terminal Markets	Authority			





ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY

Each state regulatory agency has enforcement authorities that are established through state laws, regulations, or administrative rules. These enforcement authorities enable the agency to perform their regulatory functions and ensure the safety of the food supply. Below are the authorities of each agency.

FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
Embargo/Quarantine	Authority			
Seizure				
Condemnation & Destruction	Authority			
Voluntary Condemnation & Destruction	Authority			
Stop Sale Orders	Authority			
Health Advisories		Authority		
Administrative Penalties		Authority		
Criminal Penalties				
Civil Penalties		Authority		
Injunction		Authority		
Warning Letters	Authority	Authority		

Enforcement Authority list continued on next page.





ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY (continued)

FACILITY TYPE	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, & FORESTRY	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	MAINE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE RESOURCES	LOCAL AGENCIES
License Suspension	Authority	Authority		
License Revocation	Authority	Authority		
Hearings	Authority	Authority		
Closure		Authority		
Mandatory Recall				
Inspection Warrant	Authority	Authority		



